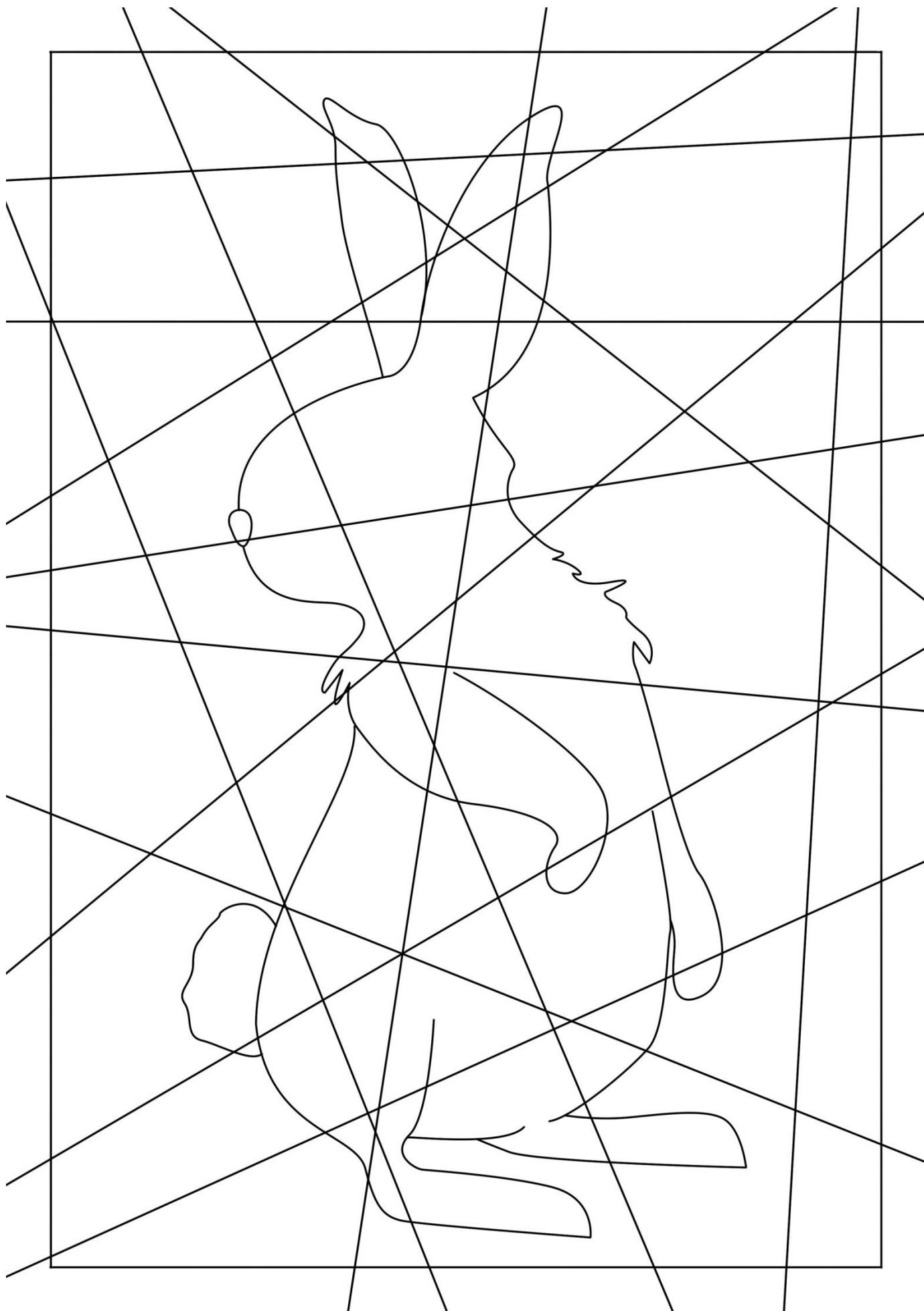




Dorysuj drugą połowę

